**Выполните задания дифференцированного зачета**

**Работу выполнить до 25.12.2020**

**I. Read and translate the text.**

The Internet is a huge network of computers spanning this planet and is now started to bring in the surrounding area like space. Some computers like servers share data, others just surf the web as clients downloading the data. Public Internet began in the late 70's. In the 70\*s web users used an interface called telnet, but now that program is mainly obsolete. Telnet is most widely deployed in accessing college email accounts. The Internet is very helpful, because it's a huge database of knowledge, from the pictures of family trips to an analysis of quantum mechanics. Everyone should have the Internet because of its near instantaneous communication and huge wealth of knowledge. But how to go on the Internet and do a search for information we need. There are two ways to do it. The first is when you know an internet address of data you need and the second one is when you try to find information you need by using a search program. In the beginning we have got to enter any browser you like. It could be an Internet Explorer, Netscape Navigator or Opera, etc. If we have a broadband connection, we connect to the Internet at once. If not, we have to set up and connect to our dial-up service. Finally, if we want to find some information in the Internet, we are to type an address of this data in the browser we use or simply use the existing search-programs such as the google search program, rambler search program or yandex search program. They are very simple and popular networks of sites. In these programs we can just type the word or name of thing, we would like to find and then press enter. A search program solves this problem. We get our results in the same window. After we get our results, we simply choose whatever site best matches our query or keep searching. Besides data, one can get from the Internet, we can also send and receive e-mail or electronic mail. This internet services cheaper than ordinary mail and much quicker. It is becoming popular day by day. We can get some news from the Internet, because there are many informational servers in the web.

Vocabulary:

to span —обхватывать, охватывать

surrounding —окружающий

to share —делить, распределять, разделять

data - мн. от datum; данные, факты, сведения; информация

obsolete —ненужный, вышедший из употребления; старый

to deploy —использовать, употреблять; развертывать

email accounts —учетные записи электронной почты

quantum mechanics —квантовая механика

instantaneous —мгновенный; немедленный, незамедлительный

broadband connection —выделенное подключение

dial-up —удаленный, доступ к сети

search-program —программа-поисковик

query —запрос, вопрос .

**I. Find the English equivalents in the text. (Найдите в тексте английские эквиваленты следующих предложений)**

1.Некоторые компьютеры, такие как серверы, делятся информацией, другие только путешествуют по сети как клиенты и загружают данные.

2. Интернет очень полезен, потому что это огромная база данных и знаний —от картинок наших семейных поездок до данных анализа в квантовой механике.

3.После того как мы получили результаты, смотрим и выбираем любой сайт, который лучше всего подходит нашему запросу.

**II. Decide which title A,B,C is the best for the text. (Какой из трех заголовков подходит прочитанному тексту)**

A. Popular networks

B. The Internet

C. Search-programs

**III. For statements 1-3, decide which of them are TRUE and which of them are FALSE. (Напиши, какое из утверждений соответствует прочитанному тексту TRUE or FALSE)**

1.Search-programsare very simple and popular networks of sites.

2.The Internet is very helpful, because it's a huge database of the pictures of family trips.

3.There are two ways how to go on the Internet and do a search for information we need

**IV. Find the sentences with there is / there are (1) and with the Present Simple (1),make them negative and interrogative. (Выписать из текста одно предложение со структурой there is / there are и одно предложение в простом настоящем времени, поставить эти предложения в отрицательной и вопросительной форме)**

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