* **The Passive Voice**



* **Exercises**

**a.**  **Составьте предложения со следующими элементами (не меньше 5 предложений)**:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | the Constitution of the USA  |   |
| As far as I know *or*  | the Constitution of the RF  |   |
| If I'rn not mistaken  | the Bill of Rights the Criminal Code of the RF  | was approved in...  |
|   | the Civil Code of the RF  |   |

**b**  **Подчеркните глагол в страдательном залоге (Passive Voice), напишите, в каком времени он используется, переведите предложения на русский язык:**

**Model:** In English law a contract is formed when the offeree accepts the offer which the offerer has made. ***Pr. Ind. По английскому законодательству договор считается заключенным на момент, когда сторона-заказчик принимает предложение, сделанное исполнителем.***

1 According to English law, people are innocent until they are proved guilty..................................................

2 All defendants are entitled to legal representation which will be provided free if they cannot pay for it.......

3 A burglar alarm has been installed in the apartment.......................................................................................

4 If he starts speaking the secret wilt be revealed..............................................................................................

5 He was caught red handed...............................................................................................................................

6 I asked him if the goods had been delivered in strict conformity with the Contract.......................................

7 It was understood that the police wanted to speak to Mr. Norton in connection with a number of his financial dealings.............................

**c. Откройте скобки и поставьте глагол в правильной форме:**

Yesterday evening, a black BMW *(to* *steal)* from outside the home of Mr. John Simpson. Mr. Simpson *(to* *telephone)* the police. Later that evening, the car *(to see)* in the High Street by Mr. Simpson's wife, Laura. It was outside the Red Lion Hotel. The keys were in the car, so she *(to* *drive)* it home! The police *(to* *look)* for a careless thief!

**d.** Выпишите из текста глаголы в страдательном залоге (Passive Voice), переведите текст на русский язык:

**British criminal law**

There are two forms, common law and statute law. Common law is made up of general customs, some of which have been regarded as the laws in the land for centuries. Common law has grown up slowly through the ages, like the British Constitution. It is sometimes called *unwritten law.* However, much of common law has become statute law, that is to say, it has been put down in writing by Acts of Parliament. Murder still belongs to common law, while attempts to murder have become statute law.