**Пассивный залог в английском языке**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Время | Образование | | Когда используем | Пример | |
| Present Continuous | am/is/are being + III форма глагола (или правильный глагол с окончанием —ed) | | действие происходит в момент речи | Their plan **is being considered** by the members of the committee.  Их план рассматривается членами комитета. | |
| Past Continuous | was/were being + III форма глагола (или правильный глагол с окончанием —ed) | | действие было в процессе в определенный момент в прошлом | While we were having lunch, the room **was being cleaned**.  Пока мы обедали, комнату убирали. | |
| Future Continuous | Данной формы в пассивном залоге не существует | | | | |
| Past Perfect | had been + III форма глагола (или правильный глагол с окончанием —ed) | прошедшее действие, предшествующее другому прошедшему | | | When her parents arrived, the problem **had** already **been solved**.  Когда приехали ее родители, проблему уже решили. |
| Future Perfect | will have been + III форма глагола (или правильный глагол с окончанием —ed) | действие, которое будет завершено до определенного момента в будущем | | | This document **will have been sent** by 6 o’clock.  Этот документ будет отправлен к шести часам. |
| Present/Past/Future Perfect Continuous | Данной формы в пассивном залоге не существует | | | | |

***Изучить грамматический материал и выполнить упражнения***

**Task1. *Переведите на русский язык.***

1. Breakfast was cooked by our mother.
2. The new rule was explained to us at the English lesson.
3. The story was written by Chekhov.
4. This sports centre was visited by lots of people.
5. This sports game is often played at P.E. lessons.
6. The ball was thrown over the fence.
7. The boxer was knocked down.
8. I was born in Moscow.
9. They will be trained by a famous coach.
10. I will be sent to the competition.

**Task 2. *Выберите правильный вариант и переведите на русский язык.***

1. The news programme (*is watched / watched)* by millions of people every day.
2. The Mona Liza (painted*/ was painted)* by Leonardo da Vinchi.
3. The new cinema (be*built / will be built)* next year.
4. New pop groups (are*much spoken / is much spoken*) about among teenagers.
5. Alexander Pushkin’s first poem (*was written / written)*when he was fourteen.
6. The letters (*be sent / will be sent*) by post tomorrow.
7. The translation (*was finished / were finished*) two hours ago.
8. London *(visited / is visited)* by hundreds of tourists every year.
9. The dinner *(be / will be)* ready in an hour (через час).
10. The book (*wrote/was written*) by Hardy.
11. The house (*bought/was bought*) by pop star.
12. Local police (*have been arrested/have arrested*) the bank robber.
13. I (*arrived/was arrived*) last Friday.
14. The room (*will clean/will be cleaned*) later.
15. Tom (*has lost/has been lost*) his key.

**Task 3. *Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.***

1. Tom always (to ask) at the lessons.
2. I (to ask) at the last lesson.
3. Our country house (to finish) next year.
4. The dog (to find) by my sister yesterday.
5. This work (to do) tomorrow.
6. This text (to translate) at the last lesson.
7. These trees (to plant) every autumn.
8. Many interesting games always (to play) at our P.E. lessons.
9. This bone (to give) to my dog tomorrow.
10. We (to invite) to a concert last Saturday.

**Task 4. *Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present, Past или Future Simple Passive.***

1. I can’t give you these articles. They (translate) now.
2. The letter (not write) tomorrow.
3. English (speak) all over the world.
4. She showed me the picture that (paint) by her husband.
5. My dress is clean now. It (wash).
6. All the questions on the paper must (answer).
7. These houses (build) in 1500.
8. Rugby (play) since 1845.
9. My house (paint) the whole day yesterday.
10. This film (discuss) at the next lesson.

11. It was very dark. Nothing could (see).